

- The Master program has a normal duration of 3 semesters and comprises 90 ECTS :
- 16 ECTS : Module 1 (Compulsory courses (7 ECTS) + Optional courses (9 ECTS))
  - 14 ECTS : Module 2 (First Step Project)
  - 15 ECTS : Module 3 (Compulsory courses (6 ECTS) + Optional courses (9 ECTS))
  - 45 ECTS : Personal research project (Master Thesis)

**Abbreviations**  
C = Course  
E/S =  
Exercise/Seminar  
PW = Practical Work

**Training objectives** are available in its programme regulations.

**Specific training objectives:** At the end of the course the students will be able to:  
**Spécialisation in Integrative Biology**

- Mobilise multidisciplinary knowledge to design experiments that can involve the various levels of structural and functional organisation of the living.
- Interpret data resulting from multiple phenomena: from the cell to the organism as a whole, in its normal and pathological states.

**Spécialisation in Bioinformatics**

- Design experiments to analyse and understand genetic and genomic data.
- Mobilise in-depth knowledge of statistics and bioinformatics applied to biology.
- Use computer programming techniques.

**Spécialisation in Microbiology**

- Mobilise in-depth knowledge in microbiology, genetics and genomics covering aspects of environmental microbiology, microbial ecology, biotechnology, cell microbiology, virology, microbial pathogenesis, bacteriology, fungal biology, yeast models, epidemiology or synthetic biology.

**Condition to obtain the specialisation / Condition pour obtenir une spécialisation**

**Spécialisation Integrative Biology :**

Obtain at least 18 ECTS credits in any field of study in Modules 1 and 3.  
Free choice for the First Step Project (Module 2) and the Master Thesis (Module 4).

**Spécialisation Bioinformatics :**

Obtain 9 ECTS credits in the field of Bioinformatics (marked in dark blue) in Module 1 and 9 ECTS credits in any field of study in Module 3  
Carry out the First Step Project (Module 2) and the Master Thesis (Module 4) in the field of Bioinformatics.  
Produce a significant computer program, in the context of any Module.

**Spécialisation Microbiology :**

Obtain 12 ECTS credits in the field of Microbiology (marked in yellow) and 6 ECTS credits in any field of study in Modules 1 and 3.  
Free choice for the First Step Project (Module 2).  
Carry out the Master Thesis (Module 4) in the field of Microbiology.

**Autumn Semester (semester 1)**

	Courses / Enseignements	Hours per semester			Teaching Staff	ECTS Credits	Limited nb of students
		C	E/S	PW			
<b>General and common activities - Compulsory / Activités générales et communes - Obligatoires</b>							
Retreat and BIG Seminars <i>Retraite et séminaires BIG</i>		-	-	-	Benton R., ...		
Sequence a Genome I <i>Séquençage d'un génome I</i>		14	30	-	Engel P., van der Meer J., tutors	3	
Write a Review <i>Rédaction d'une revue</i>		15	-	42	Benton R., tutors	4	
Critical Readings of Scientific Literature <i>Lectures critiques de la littérature scientifique</i>		-	-	56			
	Subtotal	29	30	98		7	
<b>Optional (at least 9 credits)</b>							
<b>Optionnel (minimum 9 crédits)</b>							
Advanced Quantitative Genetics (MSc BEC-CEE) <i>Génétique quantitative avancée</i>		10	7	-	Robinson M.	1,5	
Biotechnology <i>Biotechnologie</i>		14	-	-	Poirier Y., Resch G.	1,5	
Development of the Nervous System <i>Développement du système nerveux</i>		14	-	-	Braissant O.	1,5	
Molecular Mechanisms of Evolution <i>Mécanismes moléculaires de l'évolution</i>		14	-	-	Benton R., Geldner N.	1,5	
Plant Functional Genetics <i>Génétique fonctionnelle des plantes</i>		14	-	-	Poirier Y.	1,5	
Scientific Research in all its Forms (for Biology) (Sciences2 - in French only) <i>La recherche dans tous ses états (pour biologie) (Sciences2)</i>		14	-	-	Preissmann D.	1,5	
Introduction to R (optional support) <i>Introduction à R (mise à niveau optionnelle)</i>		-	-	-	Schütz F.	-	
Data Analysis (compulsory for Bioinformatics specialisation) <i>Analyses de données</i>		6	-	6	Robinson M.	2	
Advanced Data Analysis (compulsory for Bioinformatics specialisation) <i>Analyses de données : niveau avancé</i>		6	-	6	Robinson M., Bergmann S., Ciriello G.	2,5	
Case Studies in Bioinformatics (compulsory for Bioinformatics specialisation) <i>Etudes de cas en bioinformatique</i>		4	32	-	Bergmann S., others	2,5	
Programming for Bioinformatics (compulsory for Bioinformatics specialisation) <i>Programmation pour bioinformatique</i>		7	14	-	Salamin N.	2	
Advanced Microbial Genetics <i>Génétique avancée des microbes</i>		14	-	-	Collier J., Pelet S.	1,5	
Bacterial Genomes and Genome Evolution <i>Génomes bactériens et évolution du génome</i>		14	-	-	van der Meer J.	1,5	
Fungal Virulence and Pathogenicity <i>Pathogénicité et virulence fongique</i>		14	-	-	Sanglard D., Lamoth F., Hauser P.	1,5	
Immunology and Infectious Diseases <i>Immunologie et maladies infectieuses</i>		14	-	-	Roger T., Perreau M., Di Domizio J.	1,5	
Plant Interactions with Microbes and Insects <i>Interactions des plantes avec les microbes et les insectes</i>		14	-	-	Keel C., Reymond P.	1,5	
Virus-Host Interactions <i>Interactions virus-hôtes</i>		14	-	-	Gouttenoire J.	1,5	
<b>Total</b>						<b>16</b>	
<b>Practical Project / Travail pratique</b>							
<b>MODULE 2</b>							
First Step Project <i>Travail d'initiation à la recherche</i>		-	-	250	Benton R.		14

**Spring Semester (semester 2)**

	Courses / Enseignements	Hours per semester			Teaching Staff	ECTS Credits	Limited nb of students				
		C	E/S	PW							
<b>General and common activities - Compulsory /</b>											
<b>Activités générales et communes - Obligatoire</b>											
Sequence a Genome II <i>Séquençage d'un génome II</i>		14	28	-	Engel P., van der Meer J., tutors	3					
Write a Fellowship <i>Rédaction d'une demande de bourse</i>		7	-	-	Benton R., tutors	3					
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>6</b>					
<b>Optional (choice &gt; 9 credits) * /</b>											
<b>Optionnel (choix &gt; 9 crédits)*</b>											
Genomics, Proteomics and Quantitative Genetics <i>Génomique, protéomique et génétique quantitative</i>		24	-	-	Franken P., Tafti M., Quadroni M., Marquis J., Gambetta M.C.	3					
Herbivory : Why is the Earth Green ? <i>Herbivorie : pourquoi la terre est verte ?</i>		24	-	-	Farmer E.	3	6				
Plant and Animal Domestication : from History to Molecular Mechanisms <i>Domestication des animaux et des plantes : de l'histoire aux mécanismes moléculaires</i>		12	12	-	Hardtke C., Fankhauser C., Soyk S.	3					
Scientific Communication - Scientific Hands-on Workshop Module (in French only, MSc BEC) <i>Médiation scientifique - module atelier scientifique (MSc BEC)</i>		8	-	20	Kaufmann A., Raymond P., Ducoulombier D., Trouilloud S.	3	8				
LTK1 Module : Training in Animal Experimentation ** <i>Module LTK1 : expérimentation animale **</i>		20	-	20	Broillet M.-C.	1,5					
Seminars Biology and Integrative Genetics (BIG) <i>Séminaires Biologie et Génétique Intégratives (BIG)</i>		-	-	-	Martin S.	-					
Design and Build a Synthetic Biological System II (iGEM Project) <i>Concevoir et construire un système biologique synthétique II (projet iGEM)</i>		8	16	-	Schaerli Y.	-					
Supplement : Sequence a Genome <i>Enseignement complémentaire : Séquençage d'un génome</i>		-	14	10	Engel P., van der Meer J.	1,5					
Advanced Population Genetics <i>Génétique des populations avancée</i>		14	6	-	Malaspina A.-S.	3	20				
Bioinformatic Algorithms <i>Algorithmes de bioinformatique</i>		15	15	-	Dessimoz C., Gfeller D.	3					
Computational Thinking in BioMedicine <i>Approche computationnelle en biomédecine</i>		7	-	7	Ciriello G.	1,5					
Evolution of Genome Architecture (MSc BEC) <i>Evolution de l'architecture du génome (MSc BEC)</i>		7	7	-	Arguello R.	1,5					
Industrial Bioinformatics <i>Bioinformatique industrielle</i>		14	-	-	Xenarios I.	1,5	15				
Phylogeny and Comparative Methods (MSc BEC) <i>Phylogénie et méthodes comparatives (MSc BEC)</i>		7	14	-	Salamin N.	1,5					
Population Genetics and Dynamics (MSc BEC) <i>Génétique et dynamique des populations (MSc BEC)</i>		7	10	-	Goudet J.	1,5					
Anti-Infective Agents <i>Agents anti-infectieux</i>		14	-	-	Sanglard D., Hauser P., Croatto A., Ciuffi A.	1,5					
Bacterial Virulence and Pathogenesis <i>Virulence bactérienne et pathogénèse</i>		14	-	-	Greub G., Hauser P., Jacquier N.	1,5					
Chromosome Organization and Dynamics <i>Organisation et dynamique des chromosomes</i>		4	10	-	Gruber S.	1,5					
Environmental Microbiology <i>Microbiologie environnementale</i>		14	-	-	van der Meer J.	1,5					
Epidemiology of Human Pathogens <i>Epidémiologie des pathogènes humains</i>		14	-	-	Blanc D., Hauser P., Manuel O., Meylan P., Sanglard D., Senn L.	1,5					
Microbes as Tools in Experimental Biology <i>Les microbes comme outils de biologie expérimentale</i>		10	4	-	Sanglard D., Ciuffi A.	1,5					
Microbial Cytoskeleton - A Scientific Writing Class <i>Cytosquelette microbien - écriture scientifique</i>		4	10	-	Martin S., Collier J.	1,5					
Viral Pathogenesis and Emerging Viruses <i>Pathogenèse virale et virus émergents</i>		14	-	-	Ciuffi A., Gouttenoire J.	1,5					
<b>Total</b>						<b>15</b>					

**Spring Semester (semester 2) and Autumn Semester (semester 3)**

	Course / Enseignement				ECTS Credits
MODULE 4	Master Thesis <i>Travail de Master</i>			Thesis Director	45

\* Students can choose some courses of the Master of Science (MSc) in Behaviour, Evolution and Conservation (max 3 ECTS credits)

\*\* Only students who choose a master project with animal experimentation are allowed to select this course