

The Master program has a normal duration of 4 semesters and comprises 120 ECTS :

- Module 1 : 15 ECTS : Compulsory Courses
- Module 2 : 15 ECTS : Practical Project
- Module 3 : 40 ECTS : Compulsory Course (2 ECTS) and Optional Courses (38 ECTS)
- Module 4 : 50 ECTS : Personal Research Project

Training objectives are available in its programme regulations.

MODULE 1	<b>Compulsory Courses / Enseignements obligatoires</b>	Hours per semester				Teaching Staff	ECTS	Limited nb of students	
		C	E	S	PW				
<b>Semester 1 (Autumn) / Semestre 1 (automne)</b>									
	Concepts in Ecology <i>Concepts en écologie</i>	6	-	-	-	Bertelsmeier C.	2		
	Concepts in Evolution <i>Concepts en évolution</i>	6	-	-	-	Schwander T.	2		
	Data Analysis (MSc MLS) <i>Analyses de données (MSc MLS)</i>	8	8	-	-	Bergmann S.	3		
	Introduction to Scientific Writing <i>Introduction à la rédaction scientifique</i>	7	9	-	-	Roulin A.	2		
	Molecular Methods in Ecology and Evolution <i>Méthodes moléculaires en écologie et évolution</i>	18	-	-	42	Sanders I., Fumagalli L. Salamin N.	6		
	Master BEC Retreat <i>Retraite Master BEC</i>	-	-	-	-	Kawecki T.	-		
	Animal Experimentation and Wild Animals * <i>Expérimentation animale et animaux sauvages</i>	20	-	-	20	Rubin J.-F.	-		
	Introduction to R (optional support) <i>Introduction à R (mise à niveau optionnelle)</i>					Schütz F.	-		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>42</b>		<b>15</b>		

MODULE 2	<b>Practical Project / Travail pratique</b>					Teaching Staff	ECTS	Limited nb of students
		C	E	S	PW			
<b>Semester 1 (Autumn) / Semestre 1 (automne)</b>								
	First Step Research Project <i>Travail d'initiation à la recherche</i>	-	-	-	224	Kawecki T.	15	
	<b>Total</b>						<b>15</b>	

\* Only students assigned a master project involving animal experimentation may and must take this course

#### Abbreviations

- C = Course
- E = Exercise
- S = Seminar
- PW = Practical Work

The pandemic has shown us that circumstances beyond our control may require us to make the following adjustments / adaptations to study plans during the semester:

- possibility to switch from one mode of teaching to another (face-to-face <-> distance, synchronous <-> asynchronous, switch to co-modal teaching where it was not initially planned).
- change / modification of evaluation modalities, without inducing derogations from the Study Regulations (oral <-> written, exam <-> validation, individual work <-> group work, practical work <-> theoretical work, face-to-face evaluation <-> online evaluation, etc.)
- alternative or time-shifted modalities for teachings, internships, practical work, fieldworks and camps that could not take place or teachings that could no longer take place in the form initially planned.

**Students are invited to consult this document regularly (Study Plan & Evaluation Procedure)**

MODULE 3	Compulsory Course / Enseignement obligatoire	Hours in total				Teaching Staff	ECTS	Limited nb of students
		C	E	S	PW			
<b>Semesters 2 to 4 (Spring / Autumn) / Semestres 2 à 4 (printemps / automne)</b>								
	Seminars of the Department of Ecology and Evolution <i>Séminaires du Département Ecologie et Evolution</i>	-	-	10	-	Kawecki T.	2	
	Subtotal / Sous-total	0	0	10	0		2	
MODULE 4	Optional Courses / Enseignements Optionnels *	Hours per semester				Teaching Staff	ECTS	Limited nb of students
		C	E	S	PW			
<b>Semester 2 or 4 (Spring) / Semestre 2 ou 4 (printemps)</b>								
	Applied Ecology <i>Ecologie appliquée</i>	14	-	-	36	Pellet J.	4	
	Behaviour, Economics and Evolution Lecture Series (HEC) <i>Séminaires BEE</i>	10	-	10	50	Lehmann L., Santos-Pinto L.	6	
	Co-evolution, Mutualism, Parasitism <i>Coévolution, mutualisme, parasitisme</i>	14	-	-	-	Sanders I.	2	
	Current Problems in Conservation Biology <i>Problèmes actuels en biologie de la conservation</i>	14	14	-	-	Wedeckind C.	4	10
	Ecology of the Fishes of Switzerland <i>Ecologie des poissons de Suisse</i>	7	-	-	10	Rubin J.-F.	2	
	Honeybee Ecology, Evolution and Conservation <i>Ecologie des abeilles, évolution et conservation</i>	14	-	-	-	Dietemann V.	2	
	Integrated course Mountain Ecosystems <i>Cours intégré écosystèmes de montagne</i>	28	-	-	-	Guisan A.	3	
	Interfaculty Seminar on the Environment (most in French, GSE) <i>Séminaire interfacultaire en environnement</i>	-	-	14	-	Guisan A.	2	
	Microbiome Analysis (MSc MLS) <i>Analyse du microbiome</i>	8	16	-	-	van der Meer J.	2	
	Phylogeny and Comparative Methods <i>Phylogénie et méthodes comparatives</i>	14	14	-	-	Salamin N.	4	
	Scientific Communication - Scientific Hands-on Workshop Module (in French only) <i>Médiation scientifique - module atelier scientifique</i>	14	14	-	-	Kaufmann A., Reymond P., Ducoulombier D., Trouilloud S., Ythier M.	4	8
	Sex, Ageing and Foraging Theory <i>Théories et modèles de l'évolution de la reproduction sexuée, la sénescence et la consommation de ressources</i>	9	-	-	9	Mullon C.	2	
	Spatial Modelling of Species and Biodiversity <i>Modélisation spatiale des espèces et de la biodiversité</i>	14	14	-	-	Guisan A.	4	
	The Evolution of Cooperation : from Genes to Learning and Culture <i>L'évolution de la coopération : des gènes à l'apprentissage et la culture</i>	22	-	-	-	Lehmann L.	3	
<b>Semester 3 (Autumn) / Semestre 3 (automne)</b>								
	Advanced Data Analysis (MSc MLS) <i>Analyses de données : niveau avancé (MSc MLS)</i>	8	8	-	-	Ciriello G.	3	
	Animal Communication and Parasitism <i>Communication animale et parasitisme</i>	14	-	-	-	Christe P., Roulin A.	2	
	Anthropogenic Effects on Wild Animals : Mechanisms and Fitness Consequences <i>Effets anthropogènes sur les animaux sauvages : Mécanismes et conséquences sur la fitness</i>	14	-	-	-	Bize P.	2	
	Biological Invasions <i>Invasions biologiques</i>	14	-	-	-	Bertelsmeier C.	2	
	Molecular Mechanisms of Evolution (MSc MLS) <i>Mécanismes moléculaires de l'évolution</i>	3	12	-	-	Benton R., Geldner N.	2	
	Phylogeography <i>Phylogéographie</i>	7	10	-	-	Fumagalli L.	2	
	Plant and Animal Domestication : from History to Molecular Mechanisms (MSc MLS) <i>Domestication des animaux et des plantes : de l'histoire aux mécanismes moléculaires</i>	12	12	-	-	Soyk S.	3	
	Population Genetics and Dynamics <i>Génétique et dynamique des populations</i>	9	20	-	-	Goudet J.	4	
	Spatial Analysis and GIS in Ecology <i>Analyses spatiales et SIG en écologie</i>	7	10	-	-	Guisan A.	2	
<b>Optional Field Courses / Etudes de terrain optionnelles (Financial contribution by the student required)</b>								
	Drivers of Invertebrate Biodiversity along Altitudinal Gradients (Field course in the Alps) <i>Facteurs déterminant la biodiversité des invertébrés le long de gradients altitudinaux (stage de terrain dans les Alpes)</i>	6	-	-	80	Schwander T.	6	20
	Ecology and Evolution of the Mediterranean Flora <i>Ecologie et évolution de la flore méditerranéenne</i>	-	-	-	48	Pannell J.	4	14
	Integrated Practical Work Mountain Ecosystems in the Alps ** <i>Travaux pratiques intégrés écosystèmes de montagne dans les Alpes</i>	-	-	-	52	Guisan A.	4	
	Total						40	

\* Students can choose optional courses not included in this study plan for a max. of 4 ECTS. They can also obtain a maximum of 6 ECTS for a professional internship outside of Unil. Both are subject to prior approval of the head of the Master and will require a sufficient proof of completion

\*\* Taking Integrated Course Mountain Ecosystems is a prerequisite to follow Integrated Practical Work Mountain Ecosystems in the Alps

MODULE 4	Personal Research Project / Projet de recherche personnel	Hours per semester				ECTS	
		C	E	S	PW		
<b>Semesters 2 to 4 (Spring / Autumn) / Semestres 2 à 4 (printemps / automne)</b>							
	Write a Review <i>Rédaction d'une revue</i>	4	2	-	-	Kawecki T., Director of the Master Research Project	5
	Master Research Project <i>Travail de Master</i>					Director of the Master Research Project	45
	Total						50